

DOCTORAL THESIS IN BRIEF

VÕ THỊ HOA. *The role of State in implementing social fairness in the socialist - oriented market economy of Vietnam today*

Specialization: Politics

Code: 62.31.20.01

Social fairness is a right demand and wish of public. It also is the target and motivation of our country in the renewal progress. The choice of going towards Socialism of our Communist Party and State once more time strengthen the important role of social fairness with the development of country.

Due to the implementations of renewal progress and transiting into the socialist - oriented market economy at the same time, as a result, Vietnam has achieved the consecutively increasing growth and creating the conditions for solutions to social fairness despite the social inequality still has the increasing trend. Author picked up the topic on "*The role of State in implementing the social fairness in the socialist - oriented market economy of Vietnam today*" in order to find out the answer of how to achieve economic growth and ensure social fairness at the same time, and how State creates the fairness in the market economy conditions without destroying the economic growth's motivation.

The thesis has 4 chapters.

In Chapter I and II, author *summarized the research process* and gave out the rationale of implementing the social fairness in the socialist - oriented market economy of State (pg. 6 - 71)

Social fairness is a category of society and politic, used for explaining the

relationship between people in all fields of social life which ensuring the balance between the quality and ability with the opportunities and conditions to develop, the rights and responsibilities, the contribution and the enjoyment, and the crime and punishment...

In the socialist - oriented market economy of Vietnam, State is the certain and fundamental tool to promote social fairness with the key concepts as follow: State has been building and completing the stable legal framework to develop economy, society and promote social fairness. By law tools, State has created a stable legal framework, ensured the equality of all regions of whole country and between economic sectors and entities in the manufacturing and business process. Besides, States has also monitored and managed to ensure the healthy competition through the tools of law.

State has been building and completing the policy system for economic and social development as well as ensuring the social fairness. State has given public conditions to have growing chances through its policy system, therefore ensuring the equality for them to take part in the market mechanism with a healthy competition together with antitrust, anti - counterfeiting, anti - smuggling, and fighting against unemployment, social division and social problems...

State has its economic growth planning and human resource distribution to ensure social fairness. Base on local and country conditions in the current

economy and society, State plays the role of orienting the economic and social growth for whole economy as well as each local and regions, then actively invest and distribute human resource effectively by which implement the target of balancing the economic development and the insurance of social fairness.

State manages income and implements social policies to ensure the social fairness for public by which narrowing the inequality as well as improving the living standards.

Chapter 3 analyzed *the facts and problems which State are facing with during the implementations of social fairness in Vietnam today* (pg. 72 -109).

After 20 years of renewal, Vietnam's economy has remarkable improvement, author commented on *the greatest achievements*. Moreover, social fairness has also significant progress in the fields of economy, politics, culture and society...

In economy, State has built and promoted policies which enabled market system to grow up and incrementally synchronize whole system in the national economy. Implementing policies in transitioning economic structure in the way of industrialization, modernization as well as bringing social fairness to all regions and all classes of public...

In the fields of politics, culture and society, State always plays a leading role in creating a stable environment of politics and society as well as improving the ownership of public in recent years. Policies of promoting culture were incrementally established on the basis of new thinking, have made big contribution to implementations of

social fairness. The system of social policies is built synchronously with high quality and fit with the political, economic and social conditions of Vietnam.

There are some certain limitations along with achievements obtained in the implementations of social fairness affected by the current conditions of a market economy which is going toward socialism. They are shortages of establishing and implementing legalisation, adjusting policies as well as managing and distributing incomes...Policies to develop culture, education and health are not enough reality with many guidelines not supported by public and society. Creating fair opportunities for all people to access or enjoy cultural values has not reached the expected results; especially the cultural activities are very poor in remote regions. Many medical policies need to pay more attention to specific regions while the social insurances only cover in narrow areas...

The thesis has also pointed out issues that State need to handle out when promoting the social fairness through above discussed facts. First of all, the awareness and implementations of social fairness have not caught up with the movement and development of economy and society. Secondly, there are the shortage of synchronization between economic and social policies, the weakness of National economic sectors, and the corruption and the waste of money keep increasing, the gap between economic growth and social fairness. All of these are barriers against the promotion of social fairness.

On the basis of above analysis, author suggested *five groups of solutions which*

tend to improve the role of State in implementing social fairness in Vietnam in chapter 4. They are:

- Developing a socialist - oriented market economy, improving the key role of national economy, connecting the economic growth with the implementations of social fairness. Promoting the development of market economy in order to release and improve all strengths of various kinds of ownership and economic sectors. This is distributed to all individuals and regions then exploiting and maximizing the internal ability by which creating the fast growth of economy. Besides, State needs to make good conditions for State economic sectors to grow as a key role.
- Establishing and fulfilling the legal framework for the implementations of social fairness, firstly, asking for a completed and deep awareness of Communist Party's thoughts and guidelines on economic and social development in current period. Also, it is the understanding of role, position and function of law in the progress of establishing and completing legal framework. There is a demand in improving the quality in creating and issuing law documents as well as human resource in the related - functional departments, together with strongly improving the role of political system and public in establishing and releasing lawful documents.
- Closely connecting the establishment and implantations of economical policies with social ones on the basis of each economic policy going with a social target, also, every social policy will based on the economic foundation and become the motivation of the economic

growth. Completing the system of economic policies by which setting the conditions for increasing the effectiveness of business operations as well as making more products for market; hence improving income and living standard of working people.

- Having a transparent, strong and effective government to improve the role of it in economic and social development in general and implementing social fairness. Keep promoting the administrative renewal, clarifying each department's functions, duties, powers and responsibilities in the administrative system. Focusing on renewal and increasing the quality of governmental human resources, including ability and ethic, to meet the demand of jobs.

- Increasing the role of Communist Party and social organizations. Besides, improving the leadership of the Communist Party with State, firstly, needs to increase the responsibility of Communist Party at all levels, all organizations and all Party members about social fairness. The political and intellectual levels as well as leading ability of Communist Party with State about social fairness also need to be increased. Favourable conditions will help economic and social organizations in supervising, reviewing in implementing social fairness with State. Thesis was successfully defended at The thesis Committee of State in the meeting held by Hồ Chí Minh National Academy of Politics and Public Administration in February 2011.

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